



## TSMC Reports First Quarter EPS of NT\$13.94

Hsinchu, Taiwan, R.O.C., April 17, 2025 -- TSMC today announced consolidated revenue of NT\$839.25 billion, net income of NT\$361.56 billion, and diluted earnings per share of NT\$13.94 (US\$2.12 per ADR unit) for the first quarter ended March 31, 2025.

Year-over-year, first quarter revenue increased 41.6%, while net income and diluted EPS increased 60.3% and 60.4% respectively. Compared to fourth quarter 2024, first quarter results represented a 3.4% decrease in revenue and a 3.5% decrease in net income. All figures were prepared in accordance with TIFRS on a consolidated basis.

In US dollars, first quarter revenue was \$25.53 billion, which increased 35.3% year-over-year but decreased 5.1% from the previous quarter.

Gross margin for the quarter was 58.8%, operating margin was 48.5%, and net profit margin was 43.1%.

In the first quarter, shipments of 3-nanometer accounted for 22% of total wafer revenue; 5-nanometer accounted for 36%; 7-nanometer accounted for 15%. Advanced technologies, defined as 7-nanometer and more advanced technologies, accounted for 73% of total wafer revenue.

“Our business in the first quarter was impacted by smartphone seasonality, partially offset by continued growth in AI-related demand.” said Wendell Huang, Senior VP and Chief Financial Officer of TSMC. “Moving into second quarter 2025, we expect our business to be supported by strong demand for our industry-leading 3nm and 5nm technologies. While we have not seen any changes in our customers’ behavior so far, uncertainties and risks from the potential impact from tariff policies exist. We will continue to closely monitor the potential impact on the end market demand, and manage our business prudently.”

Based on the Company’s current business outlook, management expects the overall performance for second quarter 2025 to be as follows:

- Revenue is expected to be between US\$28.4 billion and US\$29.2 billion;  
And, based on the exchange rate assumption of 1 US dollar to 32.5 NT dollars,
- Gross profit margin is expected to be between 57% and 59%;
- Operating profit margin is expected to be between 47% and 49%.

## Profile

TSMC pioneered the pure-play foundry business model when it was founded in 1987, and has been the world's leading dedicated semiconductor foundry ever since. The Company supports a thriving ecosystem of global customers and partners with the industry's leading process technologies and portfolio of design enablement solutions to unleash innovation for the global semiconductor industry. With global operations spanning Asia, Europe, and North America, TSMC serves as a committed corporate citizen around the world.

TSMC deployed 288 distinct process technologies, and manufactured 11,878 products for 522 customers in 2024 by providing the broadest range of advanced, specialty and advanced packaging technology services. The Company is headquartered in Hsinchu, Taiwan. For more information please visit <https://www.tsmc.com>.

**(Management Report and Tables Follow)**

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#### ***Safe Harbor Notice:***

The statements included in this press release that are not historical in nature are "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the "safe harbor" provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. TSMC cautions readers that forward-looking statements are subject to significant risks and uncertainties and are based on TSMC's current expectations. Actual results may differ materially from those contained in such forward-looking statements for a variety of reasons including, among others, risks associated with cyclical and market conditions in the semiconductor industry; demand and supply for TSMC's foundry manufacturing capacity in particular and for foundry manufacturing capacity in general; intense competition; the failure of one or more significant customers to continue to place the same level of orders with us; TSMC's ability to remain a technological leader in the semiconductor industry; TSMC's ability to manage its capacity; TSMC's ability to obtain, preserve and defend its intellectual property rights; natural disasters and other unexpected events which may disrupt production; and exchange rate fluctuations. Additional information as to these and other risk factors that may cause TSMC's actual results to differ materially from TSMC's forward-looking statements may be found in TSMC's 2023 Annual Report on Form 20-F, filed with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") on April 18, 2024, and such other documents as TSMC may file with, or submit to, the SEC from time to time. Except as required by law, we undertake no obligation to update any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise.